

XIV ET Symposium - Maastricht
6-10 May, 2024

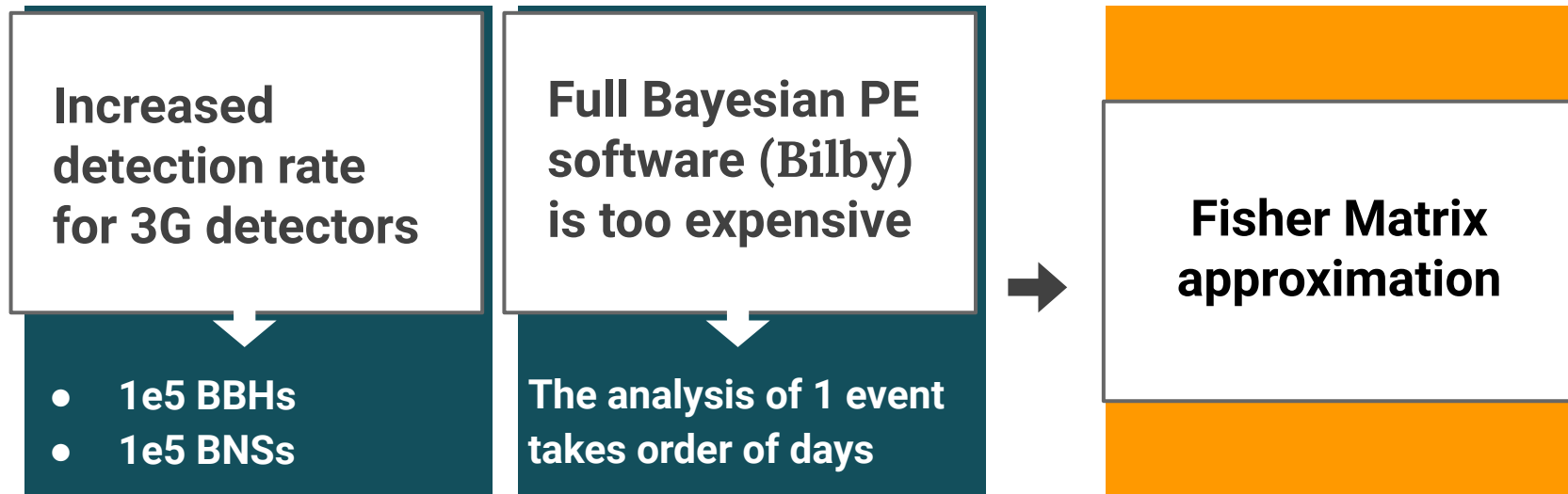
Validating Fisher analysis against GWTC data

Ulyana Dupletsa

in collaboration with

Jan Harms, Ken Ng, Jacopo Tissino, Filippo Santoliquido, Andrea Cozzumbo





[Maggiore et al. 2020,
Brachesi et al. 2023]

**Increased
detection rate
for 3G detectors**

- 1e5 BBHs
- 1e5 BNSs

**Full Bayesian PE
software (Bilby)
is too expensive**

**The analysis of 1 event
takes order of days**



**Fisher Matrix
approximation**



GWFISH

[Maggiore et al. 2020,
Brachesi et al. 2023]

[Dupletsa et al. 2023]

Validating Prior-informed Fisher-matrix Analyses against GWTC Data

Ulyana Dupletsa ^{1,2,*} Jan Harms ^{1,2} Ken K. Y. Ng ³ Jacopo Tissino ^{1,2} Filippo Santoliquido ^{1,2} and Andrea Cozzumbo ^{1,2}

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²*INFN, Laboratori Nazionali del Gran Sasso, I-67100 Assergi, Italy*

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arXiv:2404.16103

Validating Prior-informed Fisher-matrix Analyses against GWTC Data

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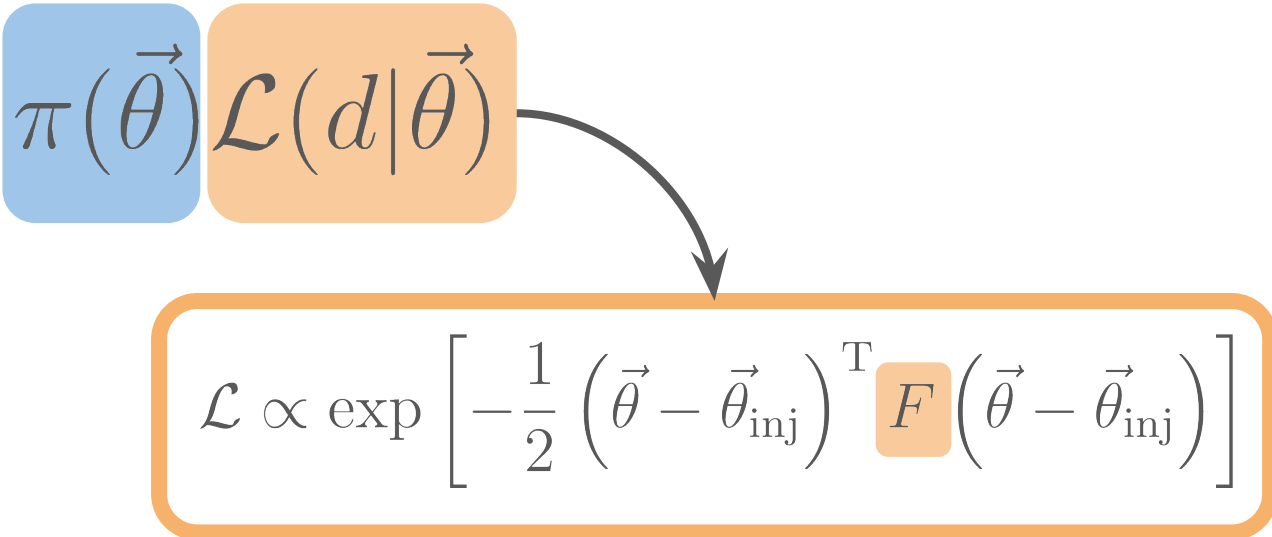
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Prior-informed Fisher Analysis

$$p(\vec{\theta} | d) \propto \pi(\vec{\theta}) \mathcal{L}(d | \vec{\theta})$$


The diagram illustrates the relationship between the likelihood function and the Fisher information matrix. An arrow points from the likelihood term $\mathcal{L}(d | \vec{\theta})$ in the posterior equation to a box containing its exponential form:

$$\mathcal{L} \propto \exp \left[-\frac{1}{2} \left(\vec{\theta} - \vec{\theta}_{\text{inj}} \right)^{\text{T}} F \left(\vec{\theta} - \vec{\theta}_{\text{inj}} \right) \right]$$

[Vallisneri 2008,
Iacovelli et al. 2022]

Fisher + Priors

- Likelihood from GWFish

Fisher + Priors

- Likelihood from GWFish
- **Sampling from truncated likelihood [Botev 2016]**

Fisher + Priors

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- **Re-weighting by prior probability**

GWTC data

Fisher + Priors

- Likelihood from GWFish
- Sampling from truncated likelihood [Botev 2016]
- Re-weighting by **prior** probability



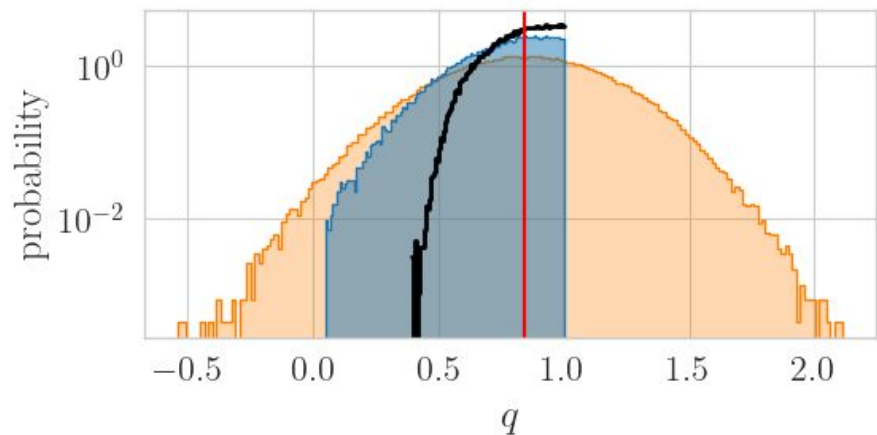
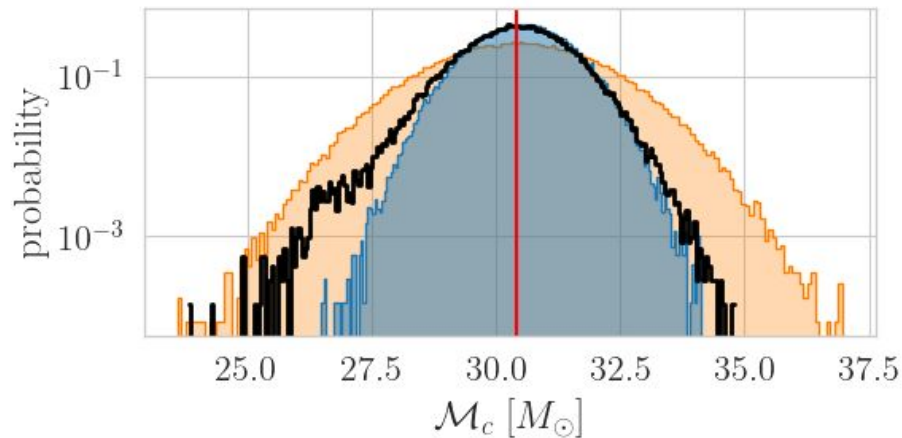
parameter	units	prior
\mathcal{M}_c	M_\odot	Uniform
q	M_\odot	Uniform
d_L	[Mpc]	Power Law, d_L^2
θ_{JN}	[rad]	Sine
DEC	[rad]	Cosine
RA	[rad]	Uniform
ϕ	[rad]	Uniform
Ψ	[rad]	Uniform
t_c	[s]	Uniform
a_1	-	Uniform
a_2	-	Uniform
tilt ₁	[rad]	Sine
tilt ₂	[rad]	Sine
phi ₁₂	[rad]	Uniform
phi _{JL}	[rad]	Uniform

[LVK Collaboration, 2019, 2021 & 2023]

The role of priors

Mass estimates

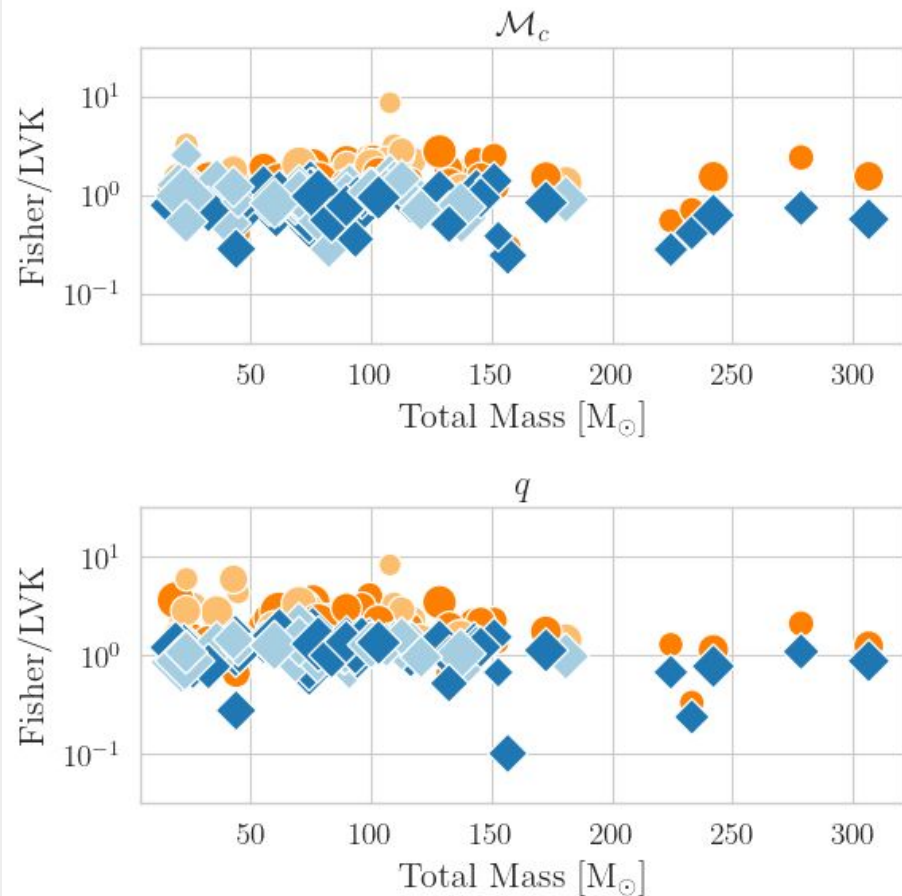
- LVK
- injection
- GWFish
- GWFish + Priors



The role of priors

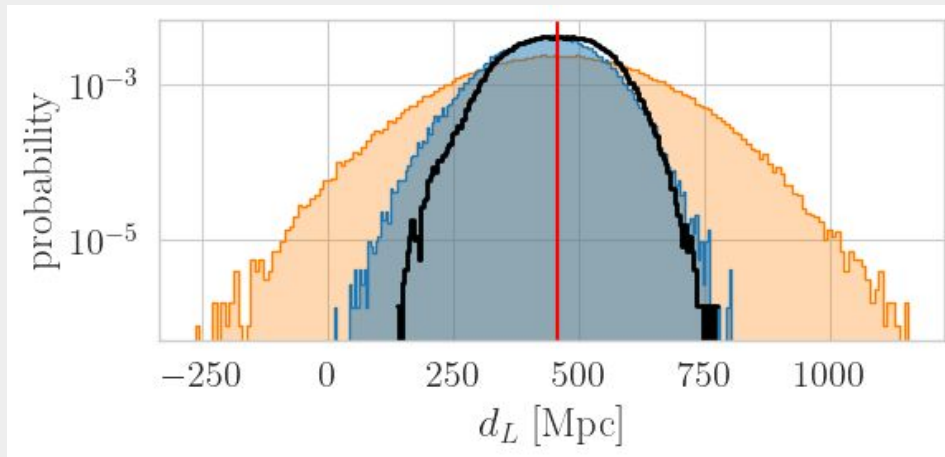
Mass estimates

- GWFish
- GWFish + Priors



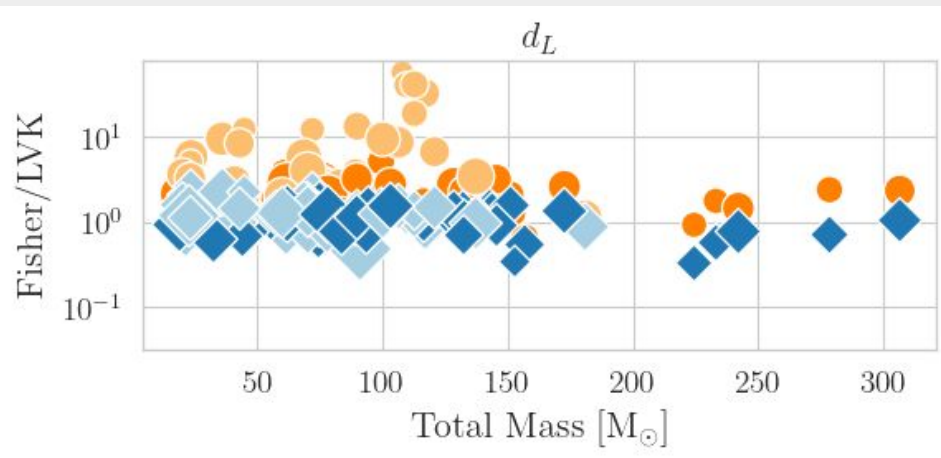
The role of priors

Luminosity Distance



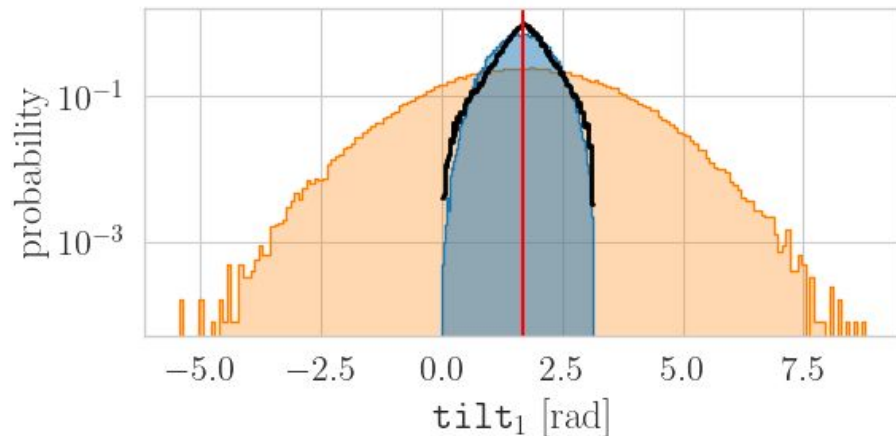
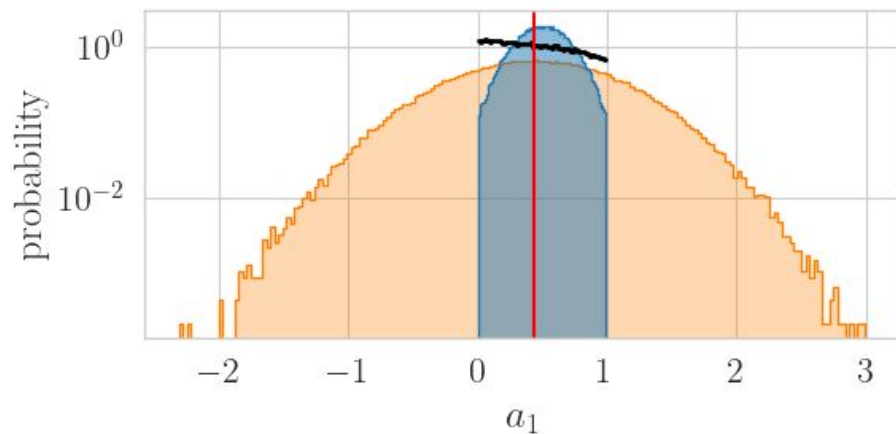
The role of priors

Luminosity Distance



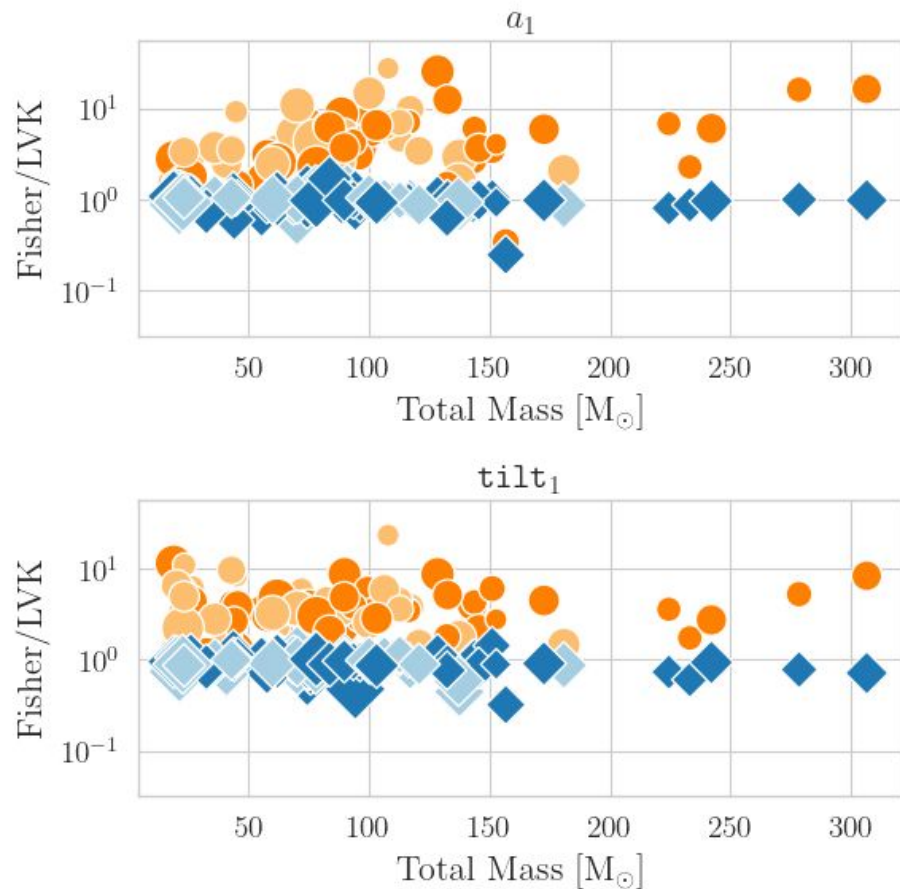
The role of priors

Spin parameters



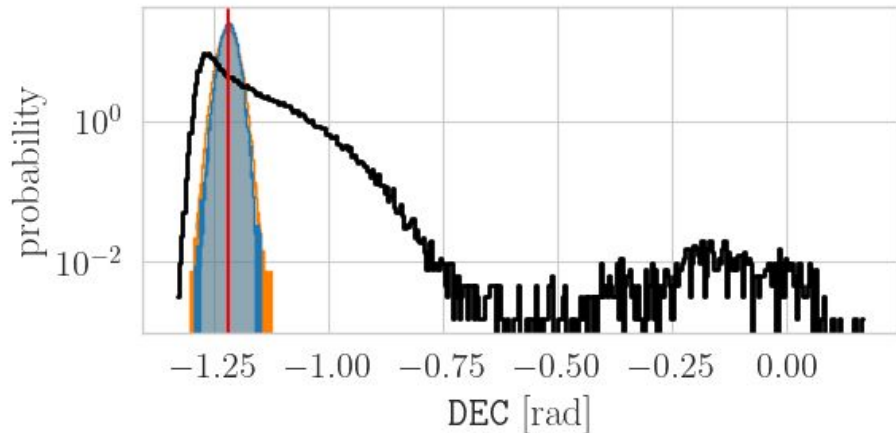
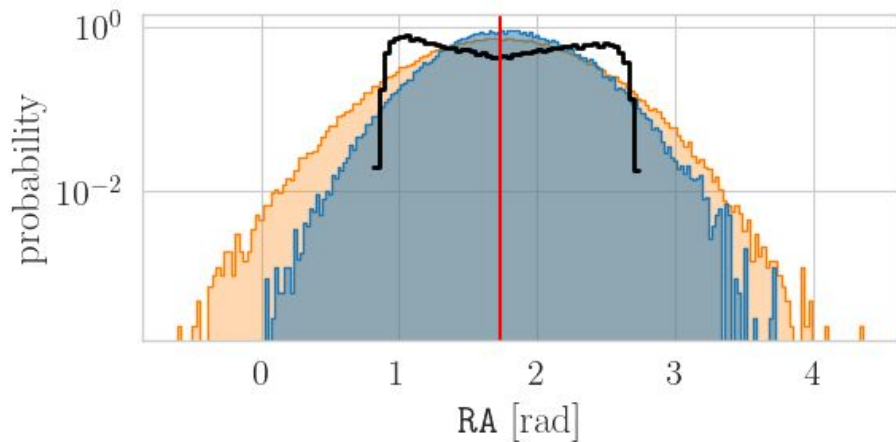
The role of priors

Spin parameters



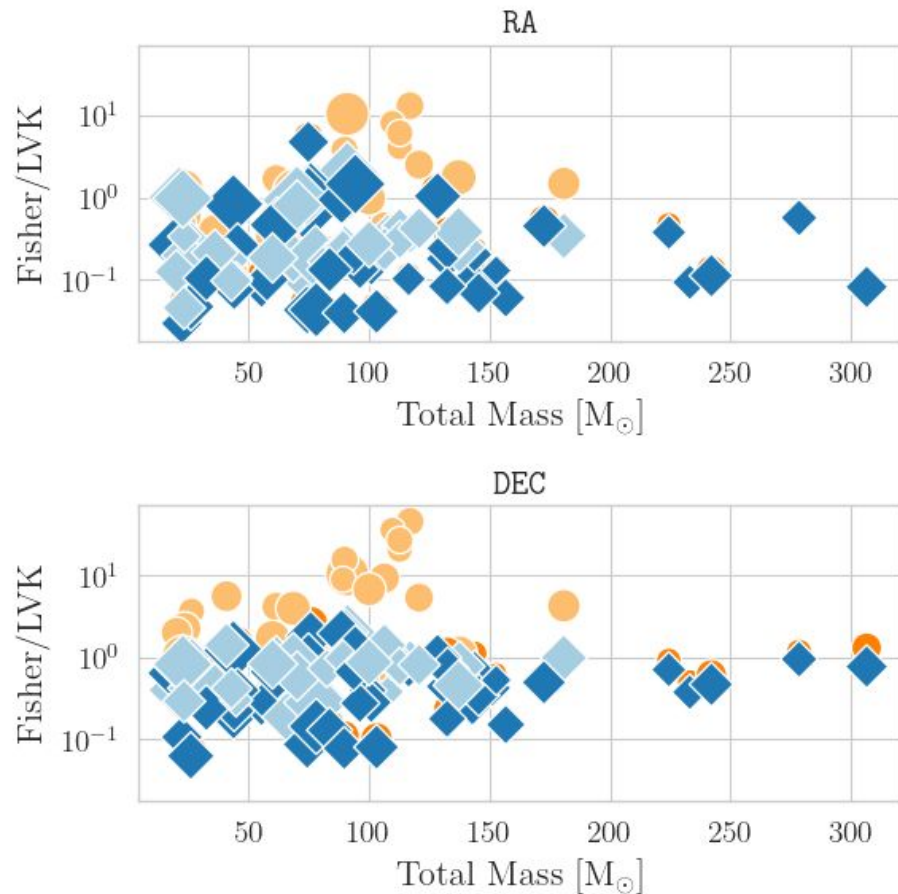
The role of priors

Angular parameters and multi-modality



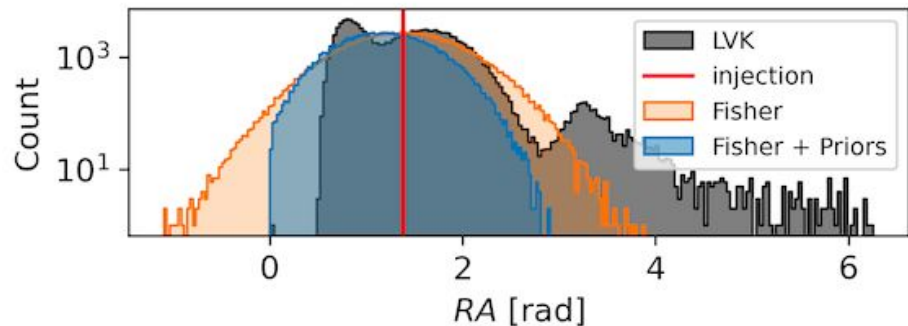
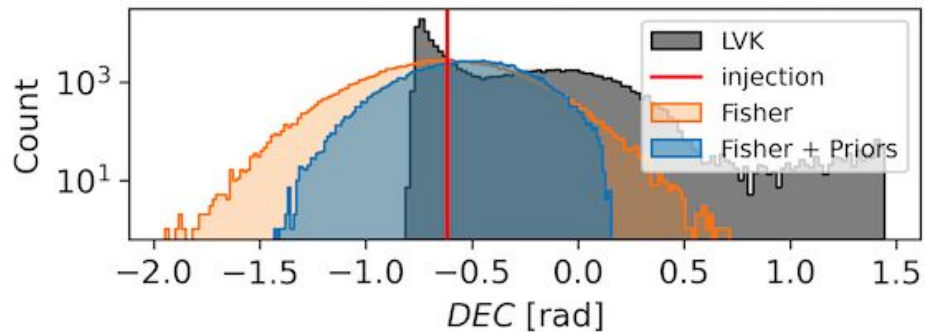
The role of priors

Angular parameters and multi-modality

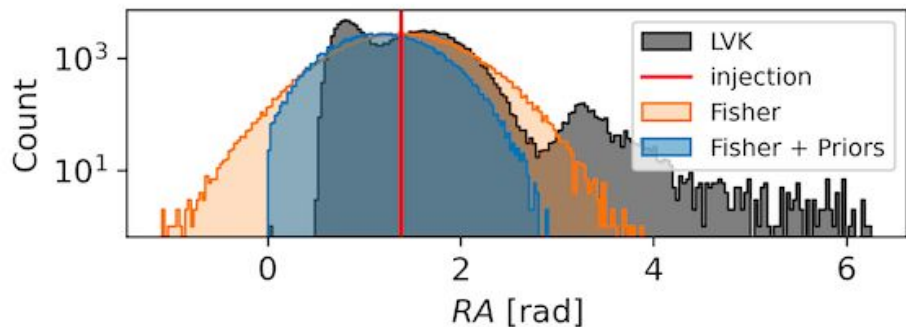
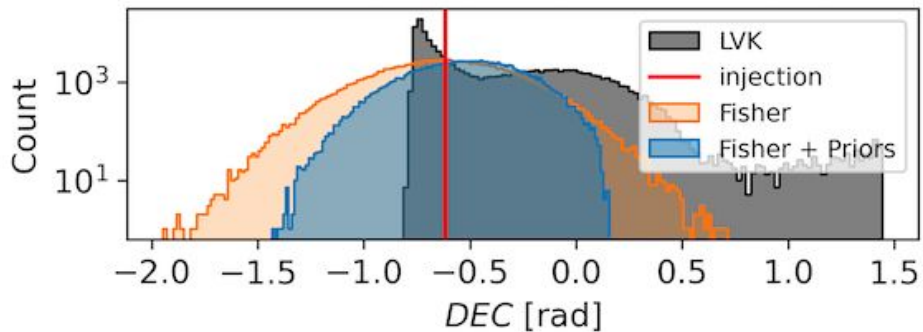
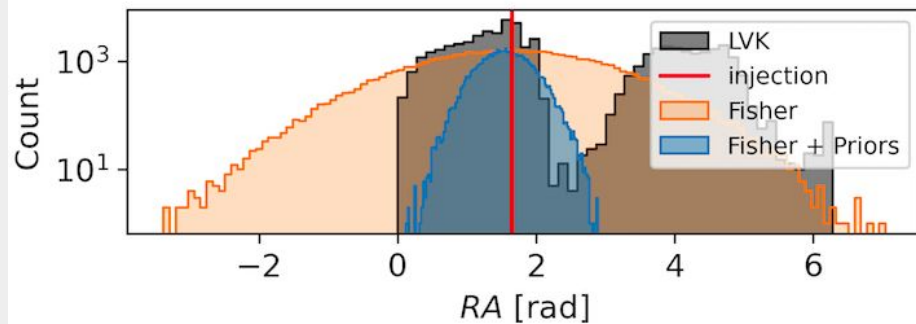
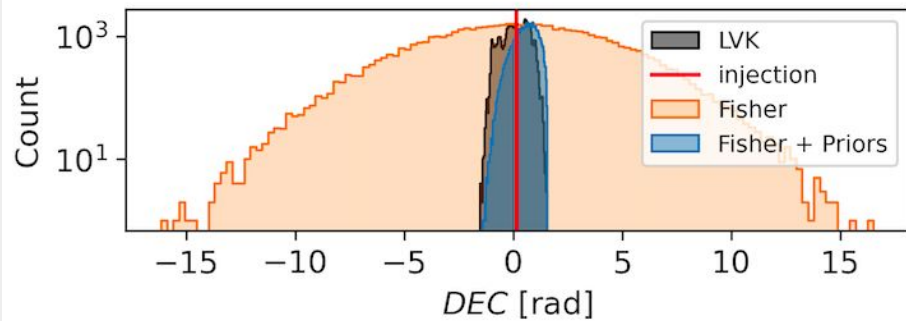


GW191204

SNR ~ 16.4

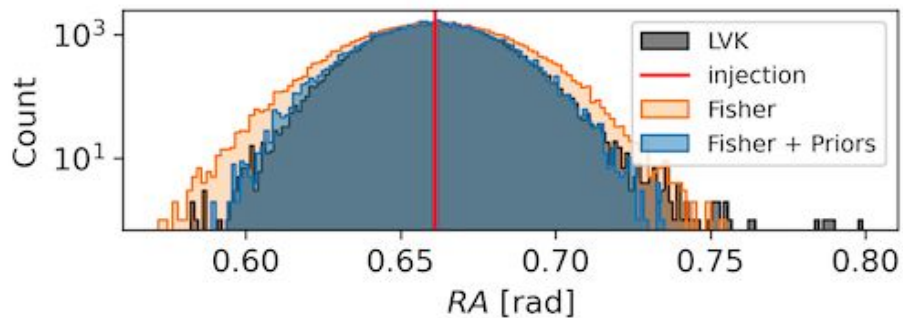
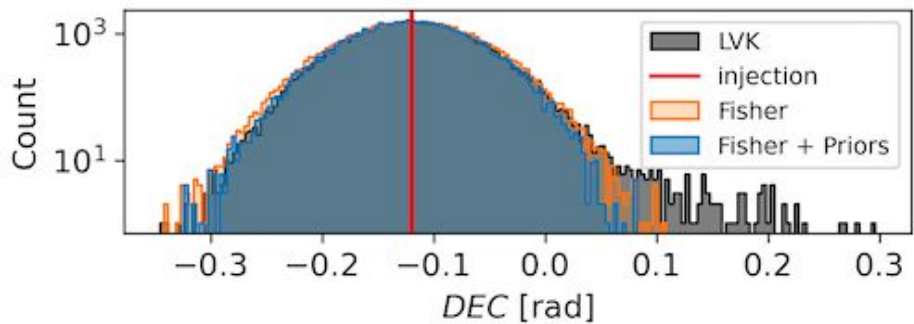


H1 + L1

GW191204**SNR ~ 16.4****H1 + L1****GW190910****SNR ~ 8.8****L1 + V1**

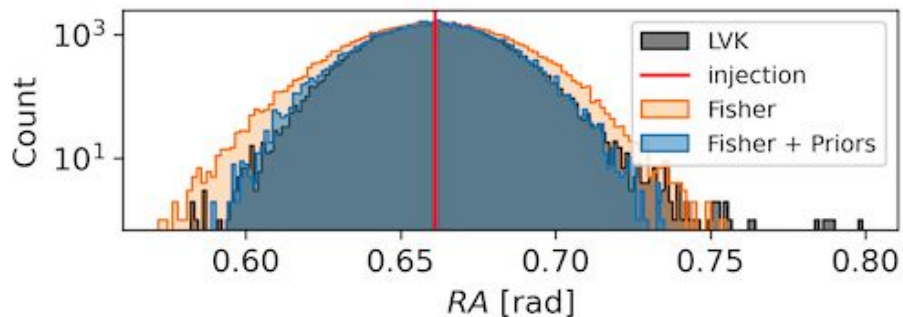
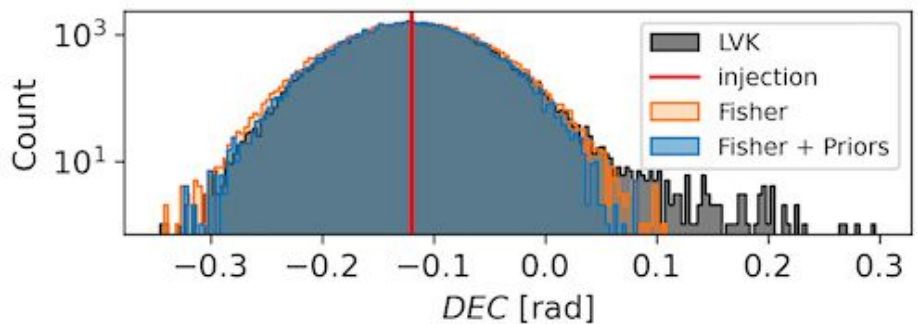
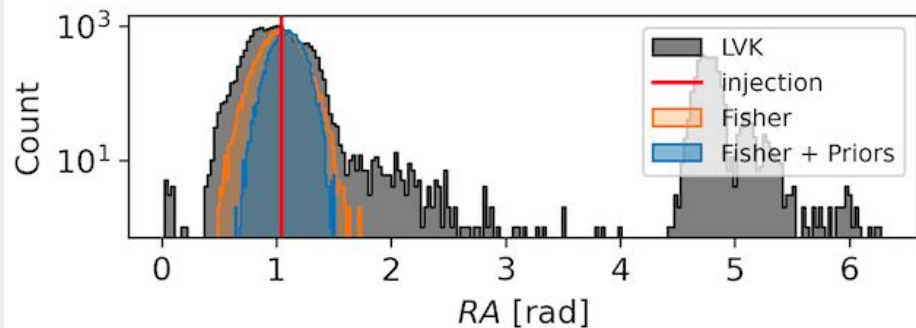
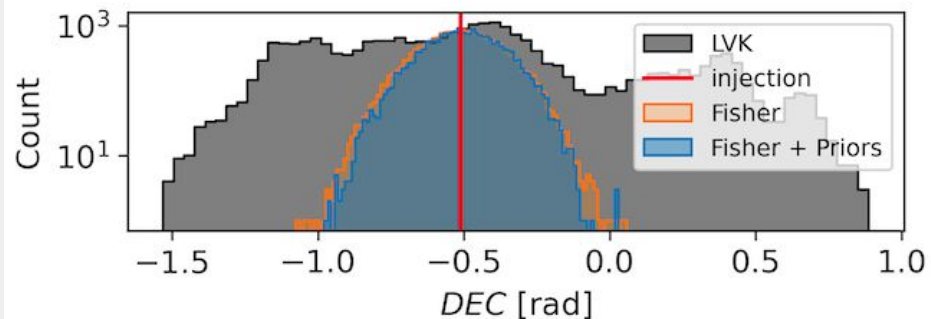
GW190701

SNR ~ 9.3



H1 + L1 + V1

SNR: 4.3 + 6.8 + 4.7

GW190701**SNR ~ 9.3****H1 + L1 + V1****SNR: 4.3 + 6.8 + 4.7****GW191230****SNR ~ 7****H1 + L1 + V1****SNR: 5.0 + 4.6 + 1.2**

Conclusions & Remarks

- Reliability of Fisher matrix results



Conclusions & Remarks

- Reliability of Fisher matrix results
- **Role of SNR vs multi-modality**



Conclusions & Remarks

- Reliability of Fisher matrix results
- Role of SNR vs multi-modality
- **Impact of priors in both Fisher and Bayesian PE**



Conclusions & Remarks

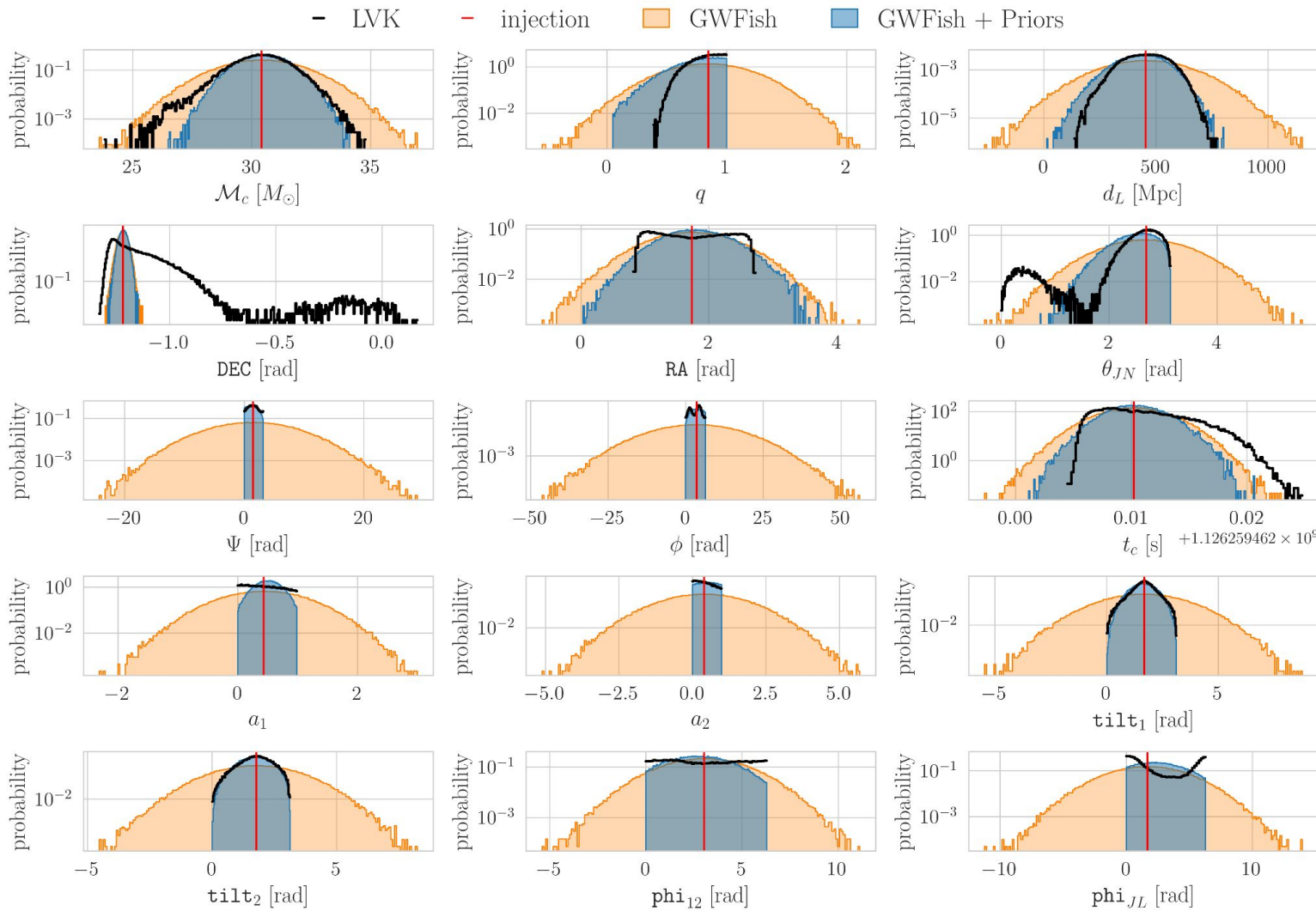
- Reliability of Fisher matrix results
- Role of SNR vs multi-modality
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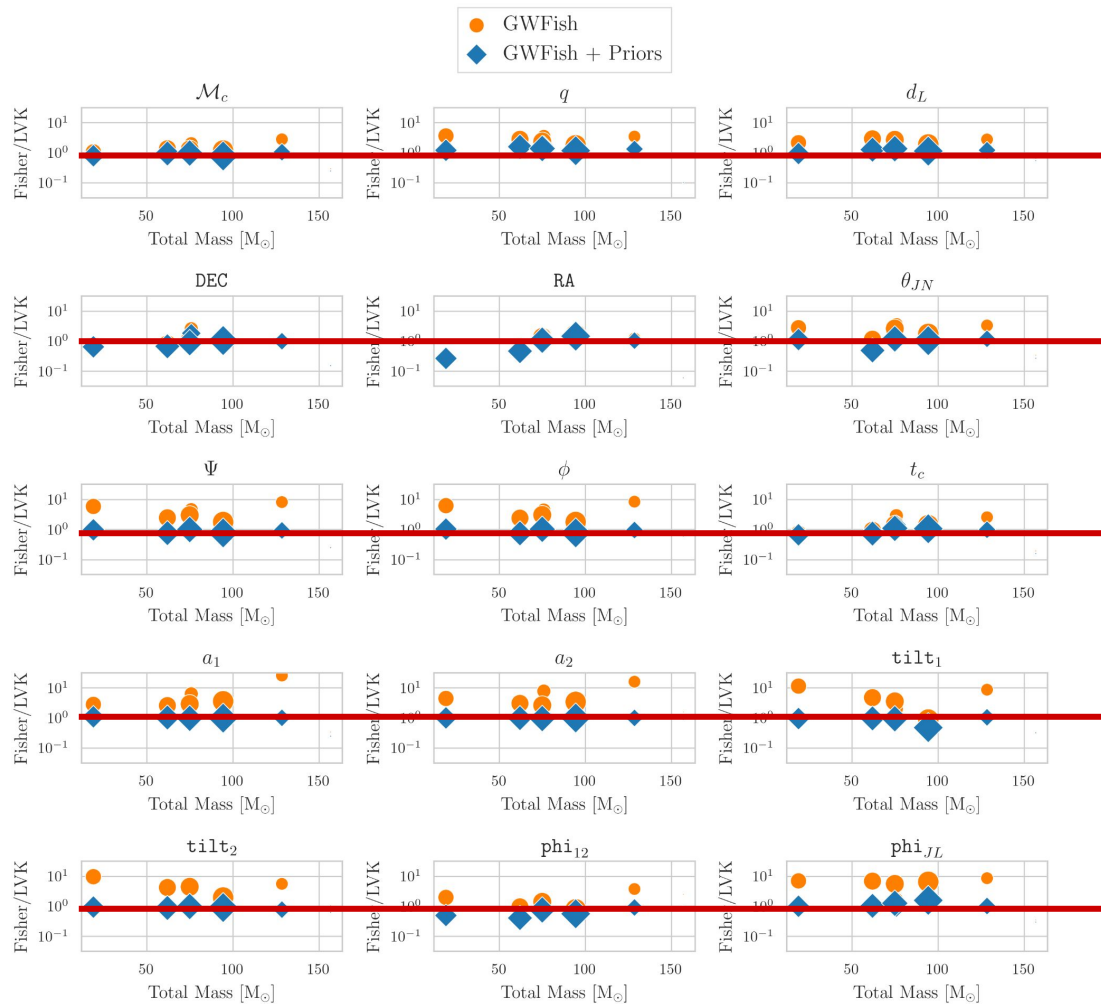
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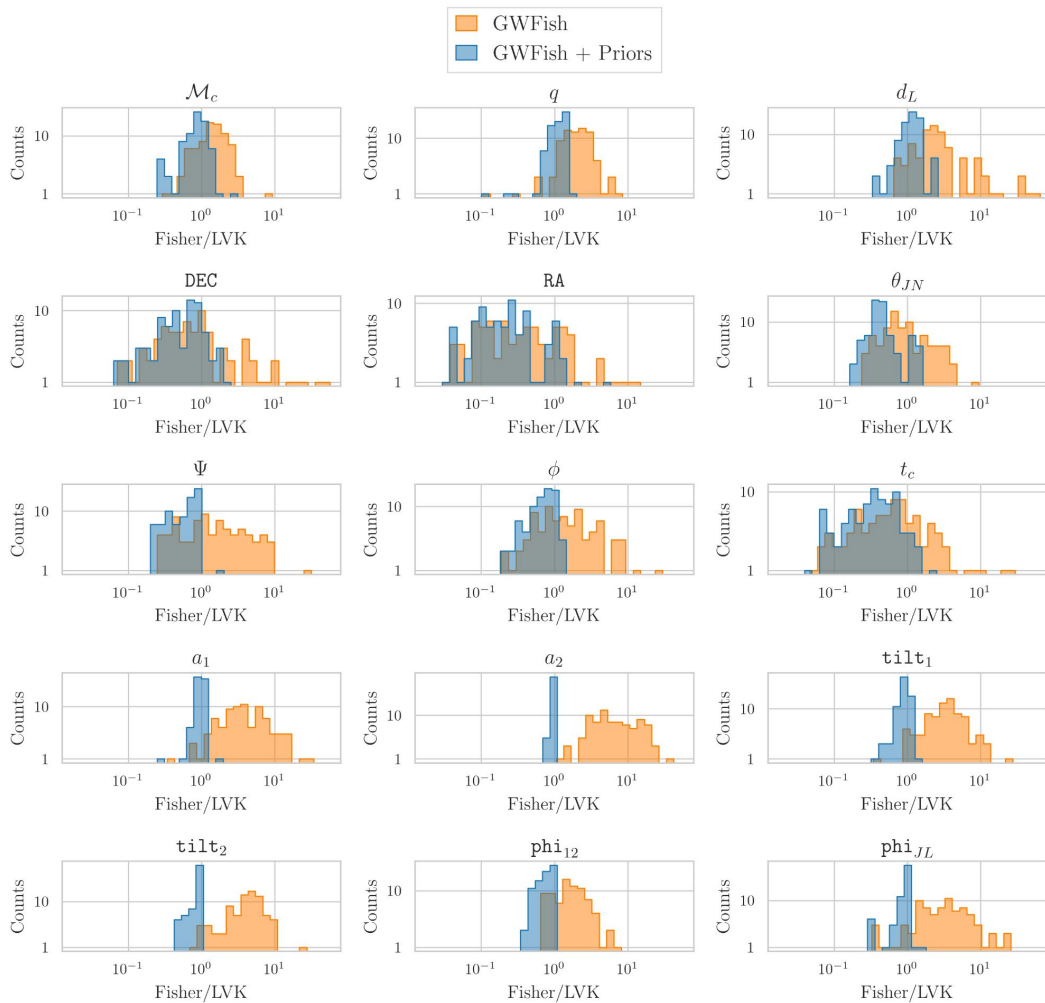


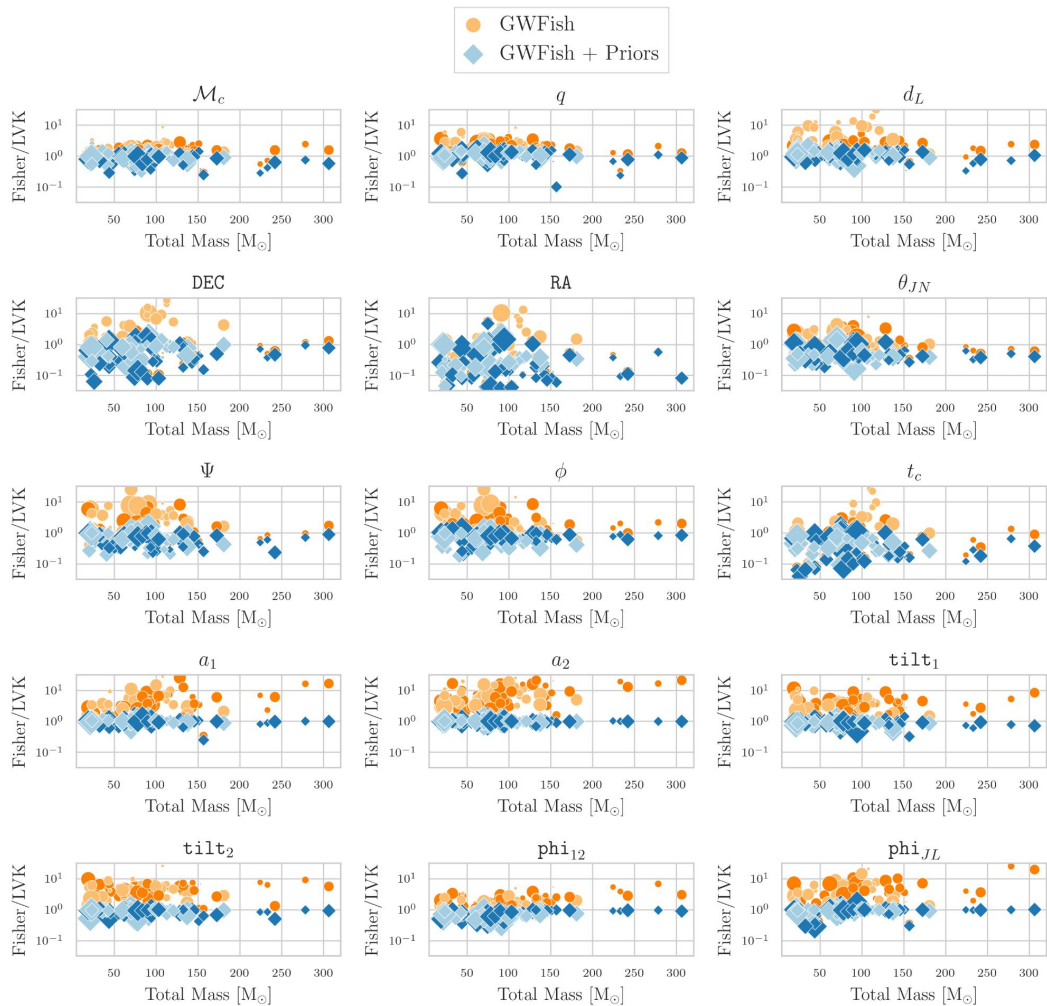
ulyana.dupletsa@gssi.it



H1 + L1 + V1







GW170817

