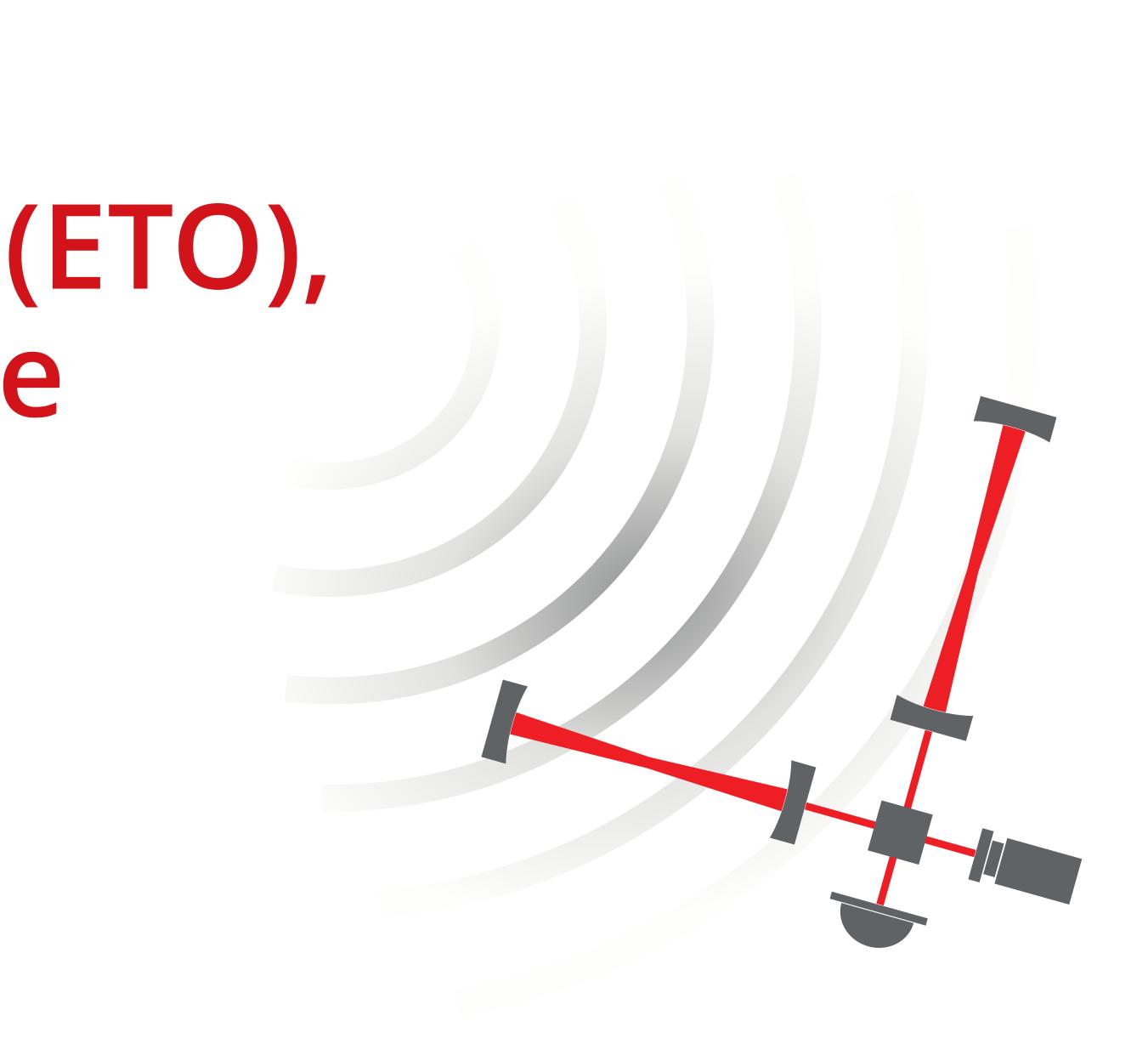
ET Organisation (ETO), Directors' Update

Andreas Freise, Fernando Ferroni, ET Symposium, ET-0309A-25, 29.05.2025



ETO, who are we?



ETO: an novel organisation for realising the Einstein Telescope

ETO (ET Organisation)

Board of governmental representatives

Coordinators

ET Directorate

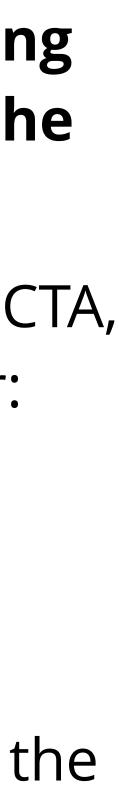






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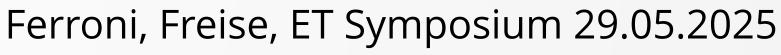
- ET Organisation (ETO): a novel way of organising a large European project during the preparation phase and first part of the implementation phase.
- Based on experience from recent projects (CTA, SKA, KM3NET, etc), we developed a plan for:
- establishing direct governmental engagement
- creating a professional non-scientific organisation to coordinate and organise the ET Project.





In plain words, ETO should:

- Answer the question: Is the Einstein Telescope feasible?
- Provide accurate and realistic costs and schedules.
- Control transparent and independent processes towards decisions points (which geometry, which site).
- Build an organisation to host the ET project.

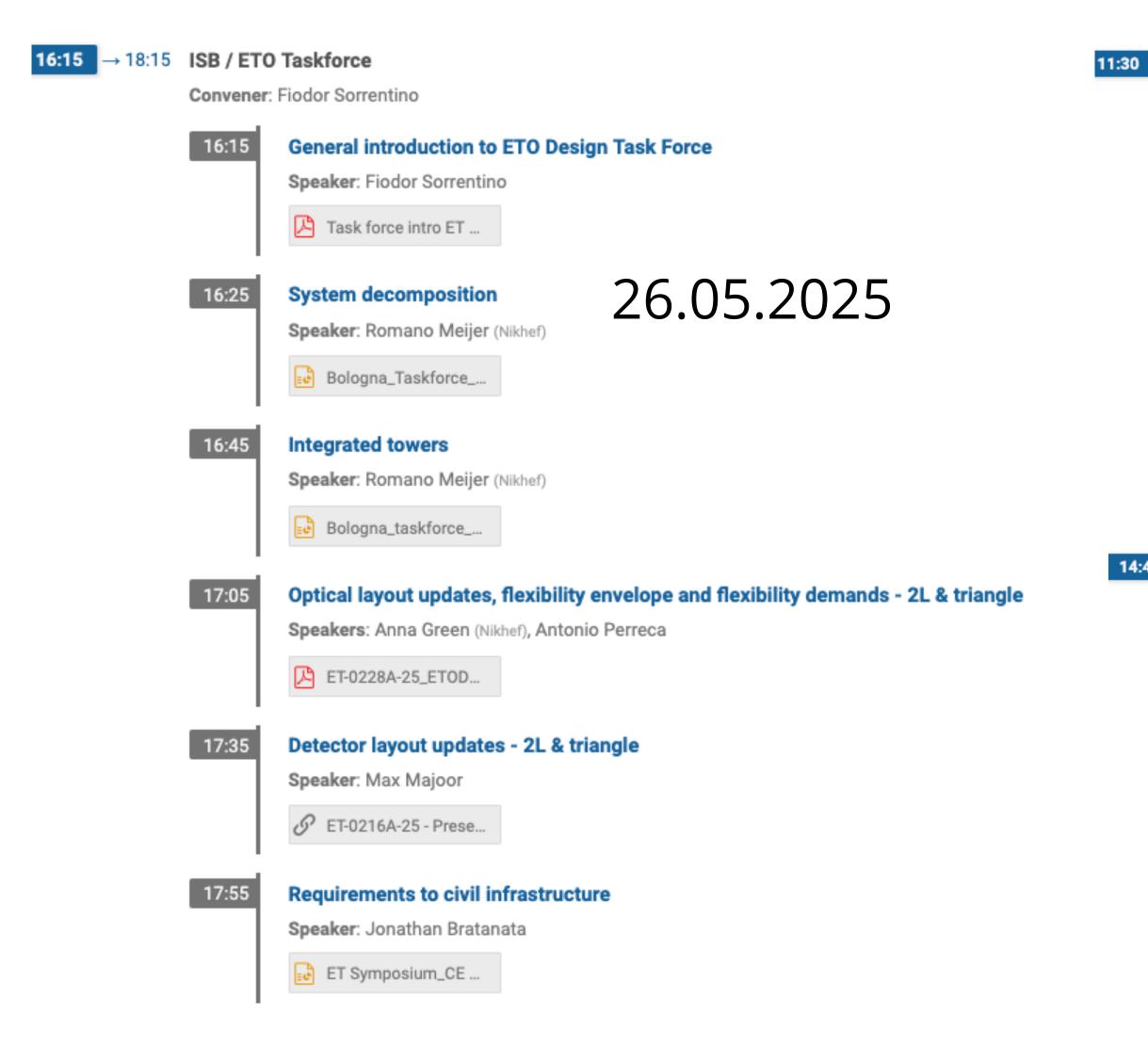


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ETO updates at this symposium

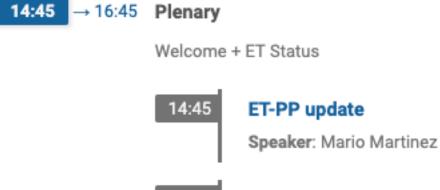






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→ 13:00 ISB / ETO Project Office 11:30 A proposition of scheduling methodology for ET 27.05.2025 Speaker: Christian Olivetto ET-Symposium-PO-... ET's Model-Based Systems Engineering exercise update: Towards a Unified Systems Architecture 12:00 Speakers: Frederik Moers, Romano Meijer (Nikhef) ETO_Moers_Meijer_... Risk management critical role. Risk assessment status and risk management evolution 12:30 Speaker: Ghada Mahmoud 🔼 Ghada Mahmoud_P... 🔒 Ghada Mahmoud_P... 🔗 Risk Management P...



15:50

16:10

29.05.2025 (now)

ETO Design Task Force update 15:10

Speaker: Fiodor Sorrentino



Activities of the ETO Engineering Department

Speaker: Patrick Werneke

ETO Directors' update

Speakers: Andreas Freise, Fernando Ferroni (INFN Roma 1)







The ETO Team – distributed and united



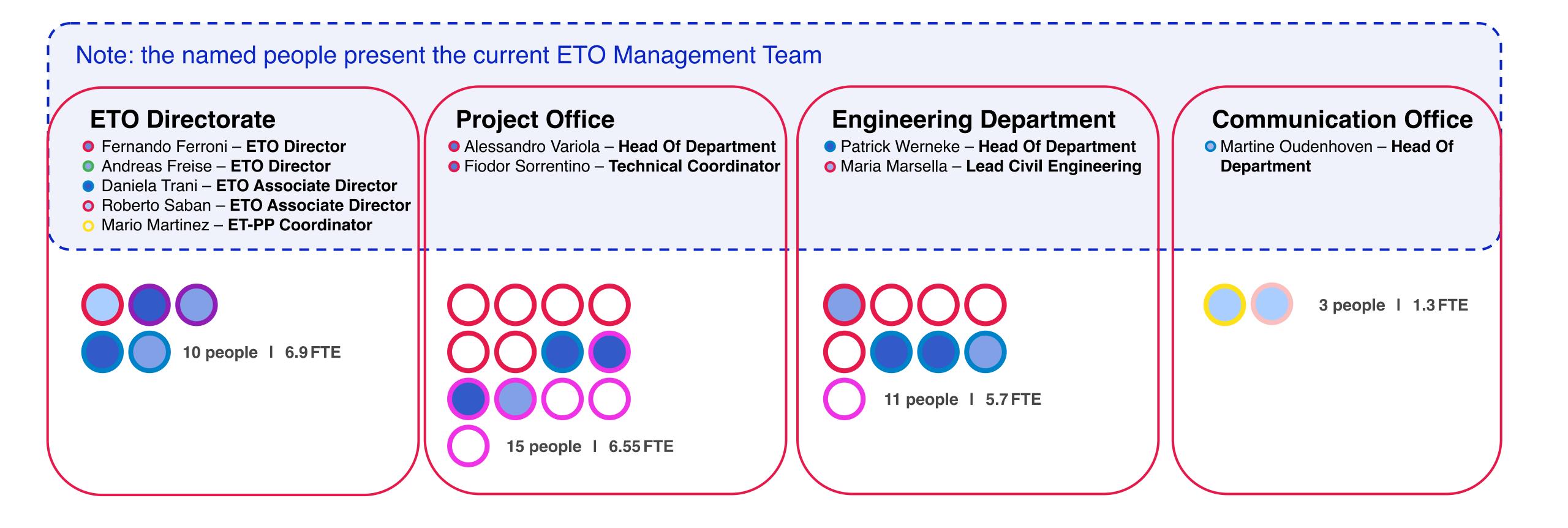
Photo form our latest ETO General Meeting in Rome, 27-28 November 2024 The next meeting will take place on 15-17 September 2025 on Elba

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ETO: Departments and Personnel







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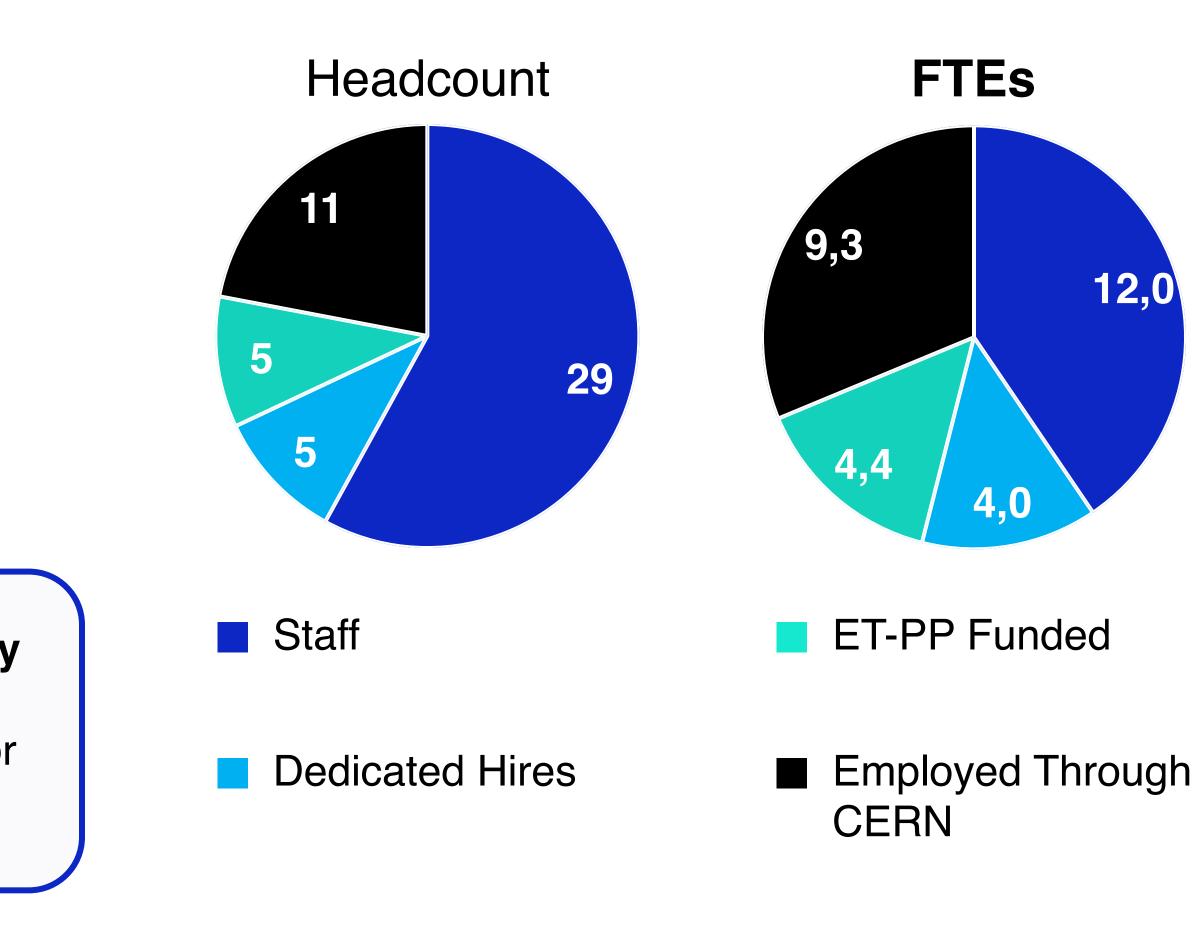
ETO Personnel Overview

Our current team includes:

- **39 People** within an ETO Departement of which:
 - 5 dedicated hires,
 - 5 people (partially) funded through ET-PP
- **11 People** working at CERN under the relevant collaboration agreements

Non-staff members are especially critical — they include

- Personnel on temporary contracts (at institutions or CERN)
- •Hires funded through temporary ET-PP grants





ETO Funders Group - status

- Memorandum of Understanding ('MoU') signed in December 2024, by Nikhef, INFN, Belspo and FWO established:
 - (i) a joint ETO Fund for the Einstein Telescope Project
 - (ii) installation of an **ETO Funders Group**

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- (iii) designation of Nikhef as administrator of the ETO Fund.
- In addition a Service Level Agreement between the ETO Funders Group members and the ETO Fund Administrator details the fund administration.
- Regular office hours between ETO and the Funders Group have been started.
- The first in-person meeting of the ETO Funders Group will be on 04.06.2025 in Maastricht.





ETO Scope and Work Plan

or: what happened to the ET Roadmap?

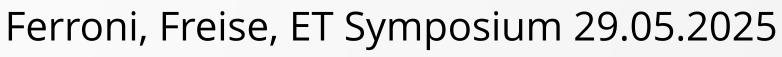


Widening the scope of ETO

- A letter from the Board of Governmental Representatives (BGR) on 18.12.2024 to the ET Coordinators includes these statements:
- candidate sites, presented some coordination challenge [...]"
- the role of ETO as project leader for Einstein Telescope [...]"
- the ET Collaboration, the candidate sites and possibly other actors."
- ETO supports the ET Coordinators in the preparation of the requested proposal.

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• "The BGR noted that the multiplicity of players involved in the project, notably ETO, ETC, and

• "The BGR expressed the wish to address this situation and strongly supports strengthening

• "[...] we thus invite you to prepare a proposal of actions to be taken to enable ETO to play this leadership role. This proposal could include, for instance, a revision of the mandate of ETO Directors, specific support expected from the BGR, and a review of the relationship with





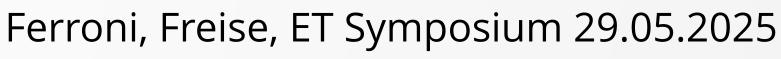
From Roadmap to Work Plan

- February 2025: ETO delivered an ET Roadmap document to the ET Coordinators. It Consortia.
- March 2025: The ET Coordinators propose that the BGR agrees on an appropriate that can be adapted to such a timeframe.
- April and May 2025: Bilateral discussions between ministry delegates on this topic.
- BGR about a possible work plan and its implications.

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• June 2025: in-person BGR meeting in Maastricht



becomes clear that there are different expectations for the timeline from the Host

timeframe for completing Phase 1. They offer that ETO can then develop a new Work Plan

• May 2025: ETO and ET Coordinators submit to the BGR: a 'Provisional Summary of a Work Plan' and a proposal for a Positioning Mandate for ETO. Both documents are to inform the





Call for in-kind contributions

- in-kind contributions to the ETO departments.
- for contributions.
- well as legal advice for the ETO Directorate and support for the ETO **Communication** Department.



• As part of the overall future ETO work plan, we are identifying profiles for possible

• In addition, we have identified immediate urgent needs and will soon issue a call

• For example, urgent needs include several positions in the ETO Project Office (on configuration, quality management, resource coordination and risk coordination) as



In-kind contribution coordination

- With ETO we have build a small integrated team, and we are paying CERN for specific technical deliverables.
- ET-PP provided as seed funding for ETO. ET-PP will end in summer 2026. We need to enable ETO to absorb many of the ET-PP funded activities.
- Many of these activities would benefit from, or even require, the expertise available in research institutions in the science community.
- We develop in-kind schemes to integrate contributions from individual institutes into a centrally managed project.

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Working with CERN



Agreements enabling ETO's work with CERN

date: July 2025.

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- Civil Engineering Study (CERN, INFN, Nikhef, and IFAE), end date: December 2026.
- Extension of Collaboration on Vacuum Systems (CERN, INFN, Nikhef and IFAE), signed February 2025, end date: December 2027.
- Safety and Engineering Study (CERN, INFN and Nikhef), signed by CERN, recently signed, end date: March 2028.
- EDMS, implementing for ET a professional, project oriented, document lifecycle management tool.

Collaboration on Vacuum Systems (CERN, INFN and Nikhef, total project value: end





- project is]
- Vacuum Pipe : Choice of pipes technology, TDR for the system [120 km of 1 m diameter vacuum system [second item for cost]
- tunnels and caverns. [the missing piece in the design]



Goals of CERN contracts in short

• Civil Engineering : Consultancy and Review of the documents. Validation of the final choices. Guidance in preliminary TDR formulation [where most of the cost of the

• Engineering Department : Definition of the technical infrastructure equipping the





ETO's current costs – the CERN Collaboration

Currently, only the costs defined in the CERN agreements (total value: €7.2M) are accounted for

- ET partners cover around €6,4M \bullet

Agreement	Start Date	End Date	Financed by	Total Value [k€]	ET Share [k€]
			ETO Fund?		
Collaboration On Vacuum Systems	01/08/2022	31/07/2025	No	1.749	1.189
Civil Engineering Study	01/10/2023	31/12/2026	No	353	353
Commitments Before ETO Fund Set	tup			2.102	1.542
Extension of Vacuum Collaboration	01/03/2025	20/12/2027	Yes	2.040	1.759
Safety and Engineering Study	01/04/2025	31/03/2028	Yes	3.055	3.055
Commitments Since ETO Fund Setu	ıp			5.095	4.814
Grant Total			-	7.196	6.357

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HORIZON-INFRA-2025-01-DEV-02: New call for early phase implementation of ESFRI Projects included in Roadmap in 2021



Call overview

- Call launch date: 6 May 2025
- **Submission deadline:** 18 September 2025
- Indicative total budget: M€16,5
- **Expected EU contribution:** $M \in 1$ to $M \in 1, 5$ but other amounts possible
- **Type of Action:** Coordination and support Actions
- Funding Model: 100% Lump sum funding



Call scope and focus

- Telescope
- implementation phase. Funded activities may include (*list is not exhaustive*):

Governance and legal entity establishment

- Membership enlargement and partner engagement
- •Addressing staff and procurement related issues
- Securing Funding and related sustainability strategies
- Consolidation of the international dimension
- Development of ICT and FAIR-compliant data management solutions.

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Scope: This call targets the 11 ESFRI Projects that entered the ESFRI Roadmap in 2021, including the Einstein

Focus: Applicants must identify and address **key bottlenecks** in the transition from preparatory to



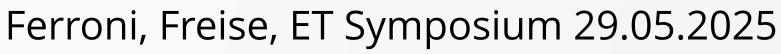
Proposed process for ET bid (1/2)

ET Coordinators propose to the BGR the following process for bid preparation and submission to be managed by ETO:

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- Part 1 between 11 June 2025 and 9 July 2025
 - 1. ETO identifies bottlenecks in the ET ESFRI project that align with the call focus
 - 2. ET Coordinators establish an ETO-led ad-hoc working group (WG) [All ESFRI and BGR Countries can *nominate a representative for the WG*]
 - 3. ETO-led WG proposes a priority list to ET Coordinators reflected in the
 - bid-outline incl. all work packages (WPs), deliverables and milestones
 - consortium composition (incl. proposed entity responsible for administrative coordination)
 - WP-leadership/contributions based on expertise in line with relevant deliverables.
 - 4. ET Coordinators in consultation with BGR approve the proposal and provide possible feedback for fine tuning and completing outline and consortium composition.







Proposed process for ET bid (2/2)

- Part 2 between 9 July and 5 August 2025 lacksquare
 - ETO-led WG drafts the first concept, incl. a deliverable-based budget 1.
 - 2. ETO submits the draft to ET Coordinators who share it with BGR by 5 August 2025
 - 3. ET Coordinators provide feedback to ETO by 13 August 2025 incl. any relevant input from BGR
 - ETO-led WG produces a pre-final version by 4 September 2025 4.
 - ET Coordinators deliver feedback incl. from BGR by 11 September 2025 5.
 - 6. ETO consolidates all feedback and leads finalisation and submission of bid by 17 September 2025 (to mitigate risks of possible IT issues on 18 September).

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ETO will set up a detailed process planning and manage all its steps. Close involvement of and contribution by all relevant consortium partners and their representatives will be crucial to ensure that a strong ET INFRA DEV Early Implementation bid is submitted.



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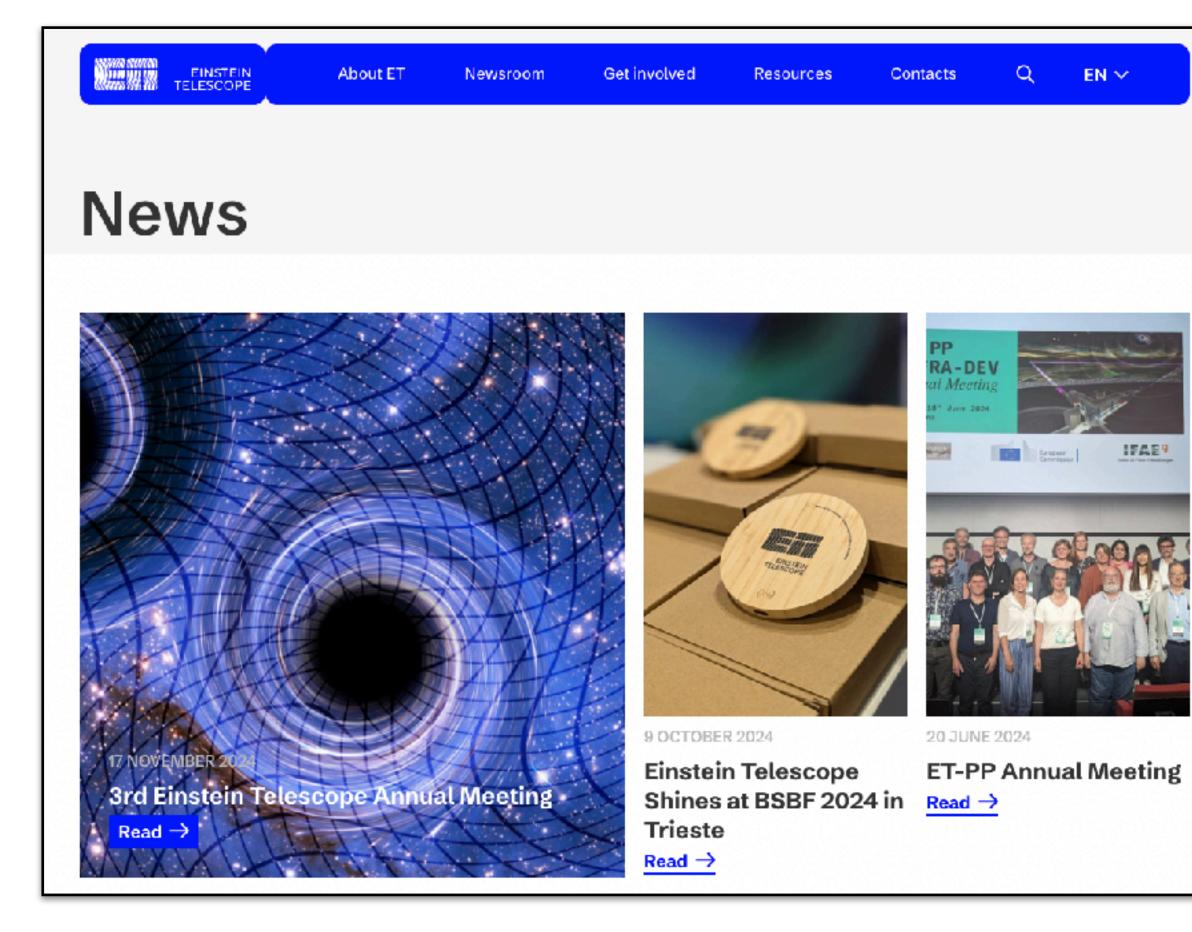
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Communication: New website



<u>https://einsteintelescope.eu/</u>

A new central and professional website for ET has been developed. The site has soft launched recently.



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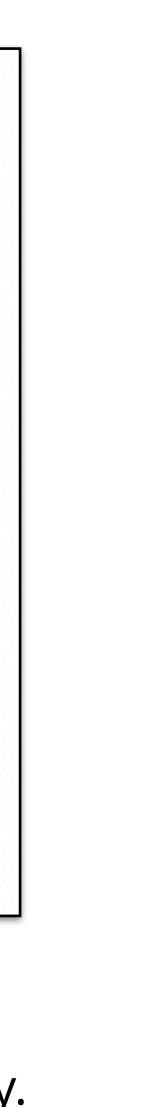
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measurements on its characteristics Credits: Cyril FRESILLON / Virgo / CNRS Images

Optics & optical metrology

The Einstein Telescope will rely on the precise measurement of relative length differences in kilometre-scale. arms of a laser interferometer. Key optical components include super-polished mirrors with ultra-high reflectivity coatings, ultra-stable lasers producing monochromatic beams, and additional systems for instrument control and stabilisation. Detection of the gravitational waves depends on tiny 'flickers' in the photodetector output, so the instrument requires low round-trip losses of less than 50 ppm to achieve several hundred kW of laser power, while keeping the wavefront distortions from thermal effect minimal, low amplitude and phase noise with stable pointing accuracy. Improving the quality of the mirror substrate, polishing and coatings to reduce optical losses, is an area where academic and industrial expertise in advanced materials and precision manufacturing is critical.





Conclusion

- ETO is using novel and innovative concept of providing strategic central project management early.
- We use best practises from CERN and other large projects. We also heard very clearly about what not to do.
- We have been successful in building a great core team with a clear goal.
- Now ETO's role and scope will expand according to the project needs.
- 2025 will be a critical year for ET: all partners must agree on a common plan.
- "Without a strong ETO there will be no ET."

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... end.

